

OHIO TURNPIKE AND INFRASTRUCTURE COMMISSION

A Resolution Authorizing the Issuance of State of Ohio Turnpike Revenue Refunding Bonds, 2017 Series A, Authorizing Various Related Documents and Instruments, and Authorizing Other Actions in Connection with the Issuance of Such Refunding Bonds

WHEREAS, the Ohio Turnpike and Infrastructure Commission, formerly the Ohio Turnpike Commission (the "Commission") is, by virtue of Chapter 5537 of the Ohio Revised Code (the "Act"), authorized and empowered, among other things, (a) to issue revenue bonds of the State of Ohio (the "State") for the purpose of refunding any bonds issued pursuant to the Act and then outstanding, including the payment of related financing expenses, and (b) to enact this Resolution and execute and deliver the documents hereinafter identified; and

WHEREAS, the Commission has entered into a Master Trust Agreement dated as of February 15, 1994, as amended by the First through Seventeenth Supplemental Trust Agreements and as amended and restated by the Amended and Restated Master Trust Agreement (the Eighteenth Supplemental Trust Agreement), and as further amended by the Nineteenth and Twentieth Supplemental Trust Agreements thereto (collectively, and as further amended from time to time, the "Senior Lien Master Trust Agreement"), with The Huntington National Bank, as Trustee (the "Trustee"), providing for the issuance from time to time of Turnpike Revenue Bonds under authority of the Act; and

WHEREAS, the Commission has determined that it is necessary to issue State of Ohio Turnpike Revenue Refunding Bonds, 2017 Series A (the "2017 Series A Refunding Bonds") in the maximum principal amount of \$126,660,000 in order to refund certain of the outstanding State of Ohio Turnpike Revenue Refunding Bonds, 2009 Series A and State of Ohio Turnpike Revenue Refunding Bonds, 2010 Series A (collectively, the "Prior Bonds"), in order to reduce interest costs to the Commission, and to pay costs of issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the members of the Ohio Turnpike and Infrastructure Commission:

Section 1. Definitions. In addition to the words and terms defined in the recitals and elsewhere in this Resolution, those words and terms not expressly defined herein and used herein with initial capitalization where rules of grammar do not otherwise require capitalization shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Senior Lien Master Trust Agreement and the Twenty-First Supplemental Senior Lien Trust Agreement, as authorized herein (the "Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement"). The Senior Lien Master Trust Agreement, as supplemented by the Supplemental Trust Agreements is referred to herein as the "Senior Lien Trust Agreement."

Section 2. Recitals, Titles and Headings. The terms and phrases used in the recitals of this Resolution have been included for convenience of reference only, and the meaning, construction and interpretation of such words and phrases for purposes of this Resolution shall be determined solely by reference to Article I of the Senior Lien Master Trust Agreement, as amended and supplemented by the Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement. The titles and headings of the articles and sections of this Resolution and the Senior Lien Master Trust Agreement have been inserted for convenience of reference only and are not to be construed as a part hereof or thereof, shall not in any way modify or restrict any of the terms or provisions hereof or thereof, and shall never be considered or given any effect in construing this Resolution or the Senior Lien Trust Agreement or any revisions hereof or in ascertaining intent, if any question of intent should arise.

Section 3. Interpretation. Unless the context requires otherwise, words of the masculine gender shall be construed to include correlative words of the feminine and neuter genders and vice versa, and words of the single number shall be construed to include correlative words of the plural number and vice versa. This Resolution, the Senior Lien Trust Agreement and the terms and provisions hereof and thereof shall be liberally construed to effectuate the purposes set forth herein to sustain the validity of the Senior Lien Trust Agreement.

Section 4. Tax Matters. The Commission hereby covenants that it will not take any action, or fail to take any action, if any such action or failure to take action would adversely affect the exclusion from gross income of the interest on the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds under Section 103(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and applicable temporary, proposed or permanent regulations promulgated thereunder (collectively, the "Code") or cause that interest to

be treated as an item of tax preference under Section 57 of the Code. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Commission hereby covenants as follows:

(a) The Commission will not directly or indirectly use or permit the use of any proceeds of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds or any other funds of the Commission, or take or omit to take any action, that would cause the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds to be “arbitrage bonds” within the meaning of Sections 103(b)(2) and 148 of the Code. To that end, the Commission will comply with all requirements of Sections 103(b)(2) and 148 of the Code to the extent applicable to the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. If it is necessary to restrict or limit the yield on the investment of moneys held by the Trustee under the Senior Lien Trust Agreement in connection with the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, the Commission shall so instruct the Trustee in writing, and the Trustee shall take such action as may be necessary in accordance with such instructions. The Executive Director, or any other officer of the Commission having responsibility with respect to the issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, is authorized and directed to give an appropriate certificate on behalf of the Commission, on the date of delivery of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds for inclusion in the transcript of proceedings, setting forth the facts, estimates and circumstances and reasonable expectations pertaining to the use of the proceeds thereof and the provisions of such Sections 103(b)(2) and 148, and to execute and deliver on behalf of the Commission an IRS Form 8038-G in connection with the issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds.

Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Commission agrees that there shall be paid from time to time all amounts required to be rebated to the United States pursuant to Section 148(f) of the Code. This covenant shall survive payment in full or defeasance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. The Commission specifically covenants to pay or cause to be paid to the United States at the times and in the amounts determined under the Senior Lien Trust Agreement the Rebate Amounts, as described in the Tax Compliance Certificate.

Notwithstanding any provision of this subsection (a), if the Commission shall provide to the Trustee an opinion of Bond Counsel to the effect that any action required under this Section and the Senior Lien Trust Agreement is no longer required, or to the effect that some further action is required, to maintain the exclusion from gross income of the interest on the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds pursuant to Section 103(a) of the Code, the Commission and the Trustee may rely conclusively on such opinion in complying with the provisions hereof.

(b) So long as any of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, or any obligations issued to refund the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, remain unpaid, the Commission will not operate or use, or permit the operation or use of, the Project refinanced with the proceeds of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds or any part thereof in any trade or business carried on by any person within the meaning of the Code which would cause the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds to be “private activity bonds” within the meaning of Section 141 of the Code.

(c) The Chairman or the Assistant Secretary Treasurer/Executive Director, and in their absence any other officer of the Commission having responsibility with respect to the issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, is authorized (i) to make or effect any election, selection, designation, choice, consent, approval or waiver on behalf of the Commission with respect to the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds as the Commission is permitted or required to make or give under the federal income tax laws, including, without limitation, any of the elections available under Section 148 of the Code, for the purpose of assuring, enhancing or protecting the favorable tax treatment or status of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds or interest thereon or assisting compliance with requirements for that purpose, reducing the burden or expense of compliance, reducing the rebate amount or payments or penalties, or making payments of special amounts in lieu of making computations to determine, or paying, excess earnings as rebate, or obviating those amounts or payments, as determined by that officer, (ii) to take any and all other actions, make or obtain calculations, make payments, and make or give reports, covenants and certifications of and on behalf of the Commission, as may be appropriate to assure the exclusion of interest from gross income and the intended tax status of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, and (iii) to give one or more appropriate certificates of the Commission, for inclusion in the transcript of proceedings for the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, setting forth the reasonable expectations of the Commission regarding the amount and use of all the proceeds of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, the facts, circumstances and estimates on which they are based, and other facts and circumstances relevant to the tax treatment or status of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds and interest thereon.

Section 5. Authorization of 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. It is hereby determined to be necessary to, and the Commission shall, issue, sell and deliver an aggregate principal amount not to exceed \$126,660,000 of State of Ohio Turnpike Revenue Refunding Bonds, 2017 Series A for the purpose of refunding all or a portion of the Outstanding Prior Bonds, including paying Costs of Issuance and costs of refunding the refunded Outstanding Prior Bonds, all in accordance with the provisions of the Senior Lien Trust Agreement and the Bond Purchase Agreement relating to the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds (the “Bond Purchase Agreement”) between the Commission and Citigroup Global Markets Inc., as representative of the Underwriters named in the Bond Purchase Agreement (collectively, the “Underwriters”).

Section 6. Terms of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds.

(a) Authorization and Authorized Amount of 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. The 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds shall be issued in the aggregate principal amount not to exceed \$126,660,000. No additional Bonds may be issued under the provisions of this Resolution or the Senior Lien Trust Agreement on a parity with the Bonds, except in accordance with the Senior Lien Trust Agreement.

(b) Form, Date, Number and Denominations of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. The 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds shall be issued in the form of global book entry bonds, registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee for The Depository Trust Company, for use in a book-entry system. The 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds shall be issued in the form of a single, fully registered bond representing each maturity, and interest rate within a maturity, and shall be dated the date of their original issuance. The 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds shall be in the denominations of \$5,000 each and integral multiples thereof and shall be initially numbered from R-1 upwards, and shall be in substantially the form set forth in the Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement.

(c) Interest Payment Dates. The 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds shall bear interest from their date, payable semiannually on February 15 and August 15 of each year, commencing as provided in the Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement.

(d) Pricing. The Chairman or the Assistant Secretary-Treasurer/Executive Director, and in their absence the Vice Chairman or the Secretary-Treasurer, are each alone, or in any combination, hereby authorized, empowered and directed to determine and set forth in a certificate at the time of signing and delivery of the Bond Purchase Agreement the following with respect to the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, consistent with this Resolution and the Senior Lien Trust Agreement:

(i) the aggregate principal amount of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds to be issued in accordance with paragraph (a) above;

(ii) the purchase price to be paid to the Commission by the Underwriter, which amount shall be not less than 98% of the amount determined by adding to the aggregate principal amount of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds any aggregate original issue premium and subtracting from the amount any aggregate original issue discount;

(iii) whether any 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds are to be subject to optional redemption prior to maturity, and, if so, the earliest optional redemption date for those 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds subject to prior redemption, which shall be not earlier than seven years and not later than ten and one-half years from the date of original issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, and the applicable redemption price, which shall be not greater than 102% of the principal amount redeemed;

(iv) the dates on which and amounts in which principal of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds is to be paid, which shall not be later than February 15, 2031, with an identification of whether the payment is due by stated maturity or by mandatory sinking fund redemption of 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds of a particular maturity and interest rate;

(v) the interest rates to be borne by the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, which shall result in a true interest cost to the Commission of not more than 2.75% per annum, and the first Interest Payment Date of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds;

(vi) the portions of the Outstanding Prior Bonds to be refunded (the “Refunded Bonds”) and the date or dates on which they shall be called for redemption, which shall comply with Section 149(d) of the Code and other applicable federal tax laws;

(vii) the amount, if any, and source of any money to be deposited in the Debt Service Reserve Fund in order to cause the balance therein to equal the Debt Service Reserve Requirement, if and to the extent required by the Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement, and any determination as to whether a Reserve Account Credit Facility shall be provided in lieu of cash in the Debt Service Reserve Fund;

(viii) whether the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds are to be secured by or payable from any Bond Credit Facility; and

(ix) the net present value savings achieved by the refunding of the Refunded Bonds, discounted at the yield on the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, which shall not be less than 5.0% of the aggregate principal amount of the Refunded Bonds.

(e) Redemption of 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds Prior to Maturity. If any 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds are subject to redemption prior to maturity, the procedures for selection of 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds to be redeemed and giving notice of redemption shall be as set forth in the Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement.

(f) Execution of 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. In accordance with Section 5537.08(B) of the Act, the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds shall be executed by the manual or facsimile signatures of the Chairman or the Vice Chairman of the Commission and shall be attested by the manual or facsimile signature of the Secretary-Treasurer or Assistant Secretary-Treasurer of the Commission, and the seal of the Commission shall be impressed thereon or a facsimile of such seal placed thereon. No 2017 Series A Refunding Bond shall be valid for any purpose unless and until a certificate of authentication thereon shall have been duly executed by the Trustee.

Section 7. Security for the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. The 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds shall be payable solely from the System Pledged Revenues and shall be secured by a pledge of and lien on the System Pledged Revenues on a parity with the Bonds heretofore issued and any additional Bonds to be issued in accordance with the Senior Lien Trust Agreement in the future, all as set forth in the Senior Lien Trust Agreement. Anything in this Resolution, the Senior Lien Trust Agreement, the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds or any other agreement or instrument to the contrary notwithstanding, the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds shall not constitute a debt or pledge of the faith and credit or the taxing power of the State, or of any political subdivision of the State, and each 2017 Series A Refunding Bond shall contain on the face thereof a statement to that effect.

Section 8. Official Statement and Continuing Disclosure.

(a) Primary Offering Disclosure – Official Statement. An official statement shall be used in connection with the original issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. The preliminary official statement of the Commission, a substantially final form of which has been presented at this meeting (the “Preliminary Official Statement”), is hereby approved and the distribution and use of the Preliminary Official Statement is hereby authorized and approved. The Executive Director is authorized and directed, on behalf of the Commission and in that officer’s official capacity, to (i) make or authorize modifications, completions or changes of or supplements to, the Preliminary Official Statement in connection with the original issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, (ii) determine, and to certify or otherwise represent, when the revised official statement (the “Official Statement”) is to be “deemed final” (except for permitted omissions) by the Commission as of its date or is a final official statement for purposes of Rule 15c2-12 prescribed by the SEC pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Rule”), (iii) use and distribute, or authorize the use and distribution of the Official Statement and any supplements thereto in connection with the original issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, (iv) complete and sign the final Official Statement as so approved, together with such certificates, statements or other documents in connection with the finality, accuracy and completeness of the Official Statement as that officer deems necessary or appropriate, and (v) contract for services for the production and distribution of the Preliminary Official Statement and Official Statement, including by printed and electronic means.

(b) Agreement to Provide Continuing Disclosure. In order to comply with the Rule, the Commission hereby covenants and agrees with respect to the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds that it will comply with and carry out all of the provisions of the Continuing Disclosure Commitment dated as of May 1, 1996, as amended from time to time (as so amended, the “Continuing Disclosure Commitment”). For purposes of the Continuing Disclosure Commitment, “Annual Information” with respect to the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds means the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report of the Commission and the operating data contained in the Section of the Official Statement relating to Tolls, including the Schedule of Tolls, Statistical Traffic Information and Summary of Gross Revenues and Cost of Operation, Maintenance and Administration.

Section 9. Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement and Bond Purchase Agreement. The Chairman or the Assistant Secretary-Treasurer/Executive Director, and in their absence the Vice Chairman or the Secretary-Treasurer, are each alone, or in any combination, hereby authorized, empowered and directed to execute, acknowledge and deliver on behalf of the Commission, the Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement and the Bond Purchase Agreement, the forms of which have been presented at this meeting, which forms are hereby approved with such changes or insertions therein not inconsistent with the Act or this Resolution and not substantially adverse to the Commission as may be permitted by the Act and this Resolution and approved, upon advice of General Counsel to the Commission and Bond Counsel, by the Executive Director and the officers executing the same. The approval of such changes and insertions by such officers, and the determination that such changes are not substantially adverse to the Commission, shall be conclusively evidenced by the execution of the Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement and the Bond Purchase Agreement.

Section 10. Escrow Deposit Agreement. The Chairman, Vice Chairman, Secretary-Treasurer, Assistant Secretary-Treasurer/Executive Director are each alone, or in any combination, hereby authorized, empowered and directed to execute, acknowledge and deliver on behalf of the Commission, the Escrow Deposit Agreement with The Huntington National Bank, as Escrow Deposit Trustee, the form of which has been presented at this meeting, which form is hereby approved with such changes or insertions therein not inconsistent with the Act and not substantially adverse to the Commission as may be permitted by the Act and approved, upon advice of counsel to the Commission and Bond Counsel, by the Executive Director and the officers executing the same, so that all the Refunded Bonds shall be and hereby are ordered called for optional redemption according to their terms on the optional redemption dates designated pursuant to Section 6(d)(vi), as set forth in the Escrow Deposit Agreement. The approval of such changes and insertions by such officers, and that such changes are not substantially adverse to the Commission, shall be conclusively evidenced by the execution of the Escrow Deposit Agreement by such officers.

If U.S. Treasury Securities – State and Local Government Series are to be purchased for the Escrow Fund, the officers indicated above and the Escrow Deposit Trustee are hereby specifically authorized to file, on behalf of the Commission, subscriptions for the purchase and issuance of those U.S. Treasury Securities – State and Local Government Series. If, in the judgment of the Commission, an open-market purchase of Defeasance Obligations is in the best interest of and financially advantageous to the Commission, said officers may purchase and deliver, or provide for the purchase and delivery, of such Defeasance Obligations, engage the services of a municipal advisor, bidding agent or similar entity for the purpose of facilitating the bidding, purchase and delivery of such Defeasance Obligations for, and any related structuring of, the Escrow Fund, execute such instruments as are deemed necessary to engage such services for such purpose, and to pay for such Defeasance Obligations with the proceeds of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, together with other Commission funds available for the purpose, and any such actions heretofore taken by said officers or the Escrow Deposit Trustee in connection with such subscription and/or purchase are hereby approved, ratified and confirmed.

Section 11. Authorization of Other Documents and Actions. The Chairman, Assistant Secretary-Treasurer/Executive Director, Vice Chairman and Secretary Treasurer are each alone, or in any combination, hereby authorized to take any and all actions and to execute such financing statements, certificates, commitments with bond insurers, if any, agreements with Verification Accountants, amendments to the Continuing Disclosure Commitment and other instruments or documents that may be necessary or appropriate in the opinion of General Counsel to the Commission or Bond Counsel, in order to effect the issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, the refunding of the Refunded Bonds and the intent of this Resolution. The Secretary-

Treasurer, Assistant Secretary-Treasurer/Executive Director, or other appropriate officer of the Commission, shall certify a true transcript of all proceedings had with respect to the issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, along with such information from the records of the Commission as is necessary to determine the regularity and validity of the issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds.

Section 12. Ratings. The Chairman or the Assistant Secretary-Treasurer/Executive Director, and in their absence the Vice Chairman or the Secretary-Treasurer, are each alone, or in any combination, hereby authorized, to apply for a rating from one or more national rating services with respect to the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, and any such actions heretofore taken are hereby approved, ratified and confirmed. The payment of the fees and expenses relating to any such rating from the proceeds of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds is hereby authorized.

Section 13. Sale of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. The 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds are hereby awarded to the Underwriters, in accordance with the terms of the Bond Purchase Agreement. The Chairman or the Assistant Secretary-Treasurer/Executive Director, and in their absence the Vice Chairman or the Secretary-Treasurer, are each alone, or in any combination, hereby authorized and directed to make on behalf of the Commission the necessary arrangements with the Underwriters to establish the price, date, location, procedure and conditions for the delivery of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, and to take all steps necessary to effect the due execution and delivery of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds to the Underwriters under the terms of this Resolution, the Bond Purchase Agreement and the Senior Lien Trust Agreement.

Section 14. No Personal Liability. No recourse under or upon any obligation, covenant, acceptance or agreement contained in this Resolution, or in the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds, or in the Senior Lien Trust Agreement or the Bond Purchase Agreement, or under any judgment obtained against the Commission or by the enforcement of any assessment or by any legal or equitable proceeding by virtue of any constitution or statute or otherwise, or under any circumstances, shall be had against any member or officer or attorney, as such, past, present, or future, of the Commission, either directly or through the Commission, or otherwise, for the payment for or to the Commission or any receiver thereof, or for or to any Holder of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds secured thereby, or otherwise, of any sum that may be due and unpaid by the Commission upon any of such 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds. Any and all personal liability of every nature, whether at common law or in equity, or by statute or by constitution or otherwise, of any such member or officer or attorney, as such, to respond by reason of any act or omission on that person's part, or otherwise, for, directly or indirectly, the payment for or to the Commission or any receiver thereof, or of any sum that may remain due and unpaid upon the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds hereby secured or any of them, shall be expressly waived and released as a condition of and consideration for the execution and delivery of the Twenty-First Supplemental Trust Agreement, and acceptance of the Bond Purchase Agreement and the issuance of the 2017 Series A Refunding Bonds.

Section 15. Repeal of Conflicting Resolutions. All resolutions and orders, or parts thereof, in conflict with the provisions of this Resolution are, to the extent of such conflict, hereby repealed.

Section 16. Compliance With Sunshine Law. It is hereby determined that all formal actions of the Commission relating to the adoption of this Resolution were taken in an open meeting, and that all deliberations of the Commission and of its committees, if any, which resulted in formal action were in meetings open to the public, in full compliance with Section 121.22 of the Ohio Revised Code.

(Resolution No. 44-2017 adopted August 21, 2017)